

Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered between 2001 and 2014 (single years)

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Email: psi@nationalarchives.gsi.gov.uk.

Contact details

Mortality team, Life Events and Population Sources Division

Office for National Statistics

Government Buildings

Cardiff Road

Newport

Gwent NP10 8XG

Tel: 01633 455341 E-mail: mortality@ons.gov.uk

Special extracts and tabulations of mortality data for England and Wales are available to order (subject to legal frameworks, disclosure control, resources and agreement of costs, where appropriate). Such enquiries should be made to the mortality team, using the contact details shown above.

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The ONS charging policy provides clarification of roles and responsibilities and ensures a

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Series DR (Mortality Statistics: Deaths Registered in England and Wales) provides death

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The QMI paper provides further information about the quality of mortality data.

[Mortality metadata](#)

Mortality metadata provides information on how the underlying mortality data is collected and

Feedback

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Table 1: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2001 ^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	6,045	322.54	314.02	331.05	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,308	132.50	126.78	138.21	2
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,773	116.23	110.42	122.04	3
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	2,042	104.28	99.61	108.96	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,606	88.41	83.90	92.92	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	930	55.09	51.36	58.82	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	758	38.89	36.02	41.77	7
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	537	35.00	31.83	38.17	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	667	31.66	29.14	34.19	9
Greater London	Male	Aortic aneurysm and dissection	560	30.72	28.08	33.36	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	303	16.84	14.85	18.83	18
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	58,695	343.93	341.00	346.86	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	22,242	144.61	142.58	146.64	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	17,667	96.32	94.86	97.78	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	12,260	91.75	90.00	93.51	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,879	84.43	82.96	85.91	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	8,936	56.76	55.51	58.00	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,484	41.92	40.93	42.91	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	5,024	36.89	35.80	37.98	8
England and Wales	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	4,641	33.87	32.82	34.93	9
England and Wales	Male	Aortic aneurysm and dissection	5,474	32.42	31.53	33.32	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,955	18.09	17.40	18.78	16
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,635	159.09	154.47	163.71	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	3,461	115.84	111.95	119.73	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	2,677	88.26	84.90	91.63	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,332	46.90	44.35	49.45	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,227	45.04	42.49	47.58	5
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,273	44.86	42.37	47.35	6
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,147	37.27	35.10	39.44	7
Greater London	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	1,000	32.79	30.74	34.83	8
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	990	32.62	30.57	34.66	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	673	23.79	21.97	25.60	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	139	4.84	4.03	5.65	30
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	47,482	176.91	175.31	178.52	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	36,427	132.76	131.39	134.14	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	19,458	70.51	69.51	71.51	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	11,574	45.80	44.96	46.64	4
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	11,819	45.57	44.74	46.39	5
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	11,183	45.10	44.25	45.94	6
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	12,123	43.21	42.44	43.98	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	10,356	37.68	36.95	38.41	8
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	8,088	29.21	28.57	29.85	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,679	25.77	25.15	26.40	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,480	5.61	5.32	5.90	28

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents
3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no--28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales---how-should-we-group-causes-.pdf
4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.
5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 2: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2002^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,748	302.75	294.58	310.92	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,225	126.79	121.24	132.34	2
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,659	108.09	102.55	113.62	3
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,898	94.85	90.48	99.23	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,539	85.27	80.83	89.70	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	929	53.58	50.00	57.17	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	785	41.10	38.10	44.10	7
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	594	36.93	33.78	40.08	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	672	31.88	29.36	34.40	9
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	457	30.31	27.40	33.23	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	303	16.61	14.68	18.55	18
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	56,951	330.83	327.97	333.69	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	22,590	145.49	143.47	147.51	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	17,494	93.65	92.22	95.07	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	12,504	91.35	89.63	93.07	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,012	83.80	82.35	85.26	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,004	56.34	55.11	57.57	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,549	41.74	40.76	42.72	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	5,112	36.88	35.81	37.96	8
England and Wales	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	4,697	33.50	32.47	34.53	9
England and Wales	Male	Aortic aneurysm and dissection	5,497	31.81	30.94	32.69	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,920	17.73	17.05	18.41	16
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,569	157.16	152.56	161.76	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	3,197	107.27	103.52	111.02	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	2,677	88.56	85.18	91.93	3
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,304	45.83	43.32	48.35	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,306	45.49	42.99	47.99	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,233	45.31	42.76	47.86	6
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,180	38.69	36.47	40.90	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,135	37.56	35.37	39.76	8
Greater London	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	887	28.87	26.96	30.78	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	715	25.36	23.48	27.23	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	131	4.56	3.78	5.35	32
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	46,231	170.85	169.28	172.42	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	36,578	132.21	130.84	133.57	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	20,304	72.85	71.85	73.86	3
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,221	46.80	45.96	47.63	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	11,394	45.57	44.73	46.42	5
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	11,491	45.10	44.27	45.93	6
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	12,461	44.19	43.41	44.97	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	10,180	36.56	35.85	37.27	8
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	8,413	30.24	29.59	30.89	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,740	25.86	25.24	26.49	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,502	5.67	5.38	5.96	29

Footnotes

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Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 3: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2003^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,505	289.05	281.09	297.01	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,168	124.06	118.56	129.55	2
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,762	113.17	107.59	118.76	3
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,875	93.97	89.60	98.33	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,627	89.42	84.92	93.92	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	890	51.14	47.65	54.63	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	723	43.62	40.24	47.00	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	746	37.86	35.06	40.67	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	628	29.96	27.50	32.41	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	471	29.36	26.57	32.15	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	283	15.78	13.87	17.70	19
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	54,857	315.25	312.47	318.03	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	21,997	139.25	137.29	141.20	2
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	13,158	95.09	93.35	96.84	3
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	17,141	91.09	89.69	92.50	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,544	86.09	84.62	87.56	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,160	56.99	55.76	58.23	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,498	41.02	40.05	41.99	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	5,150	36.69	35.63	37.76	8
England and Wales	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	4,857	33.97	32.95	34.99	9
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,879	31.23	30.40	32.06	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,901	17.21	16.55	17.87	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,452	154.40	149.83	158.97	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	3,432	116.58	112.65	120.51	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	2,747	91.96	88.50	95.41	3
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,371	48.77	46.16	51.38	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,260	46.39	43.80	48.98	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,296	45.60	43.08	48.11	6
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,174	39.17	36.92	41.42	7
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,142	37.84	35.63	40.04	8
Greater London	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	843	27.63	25.76	29.50	9
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	778	26.25	24.39	28.11	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	153	5.41	4.54	6.28	29
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	45,019	165.54	164.00	167.08	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	35,836	129.39	128.04	130.74	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	21,244	76.23	75.20	77.26	3
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,252	50.50	49.63	51.37	4
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	13,309	47.14	46.34	47.95	5
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	11,608	46.02	45.18	46.87	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	11,219	43.82	43.00	44.63	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	10,000	35.67	34.97	36.37	8
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	8,362	29.92	29.28	30.57	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,589	25.20	24.58	25.81	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,507	5.68	5.39	5.97	29

Footnotes

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Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 4: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2004^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	5,167	273.79	266.01	281.56	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,013	114.69	109.44	119.95	2
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,511	94.31	89.30	99.32	3
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,851	93.52	89.15	97.90	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,483	80.81	76.54	85.07	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	939	53.70	50.14	57.26	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	634	37.86	34.74	40.98	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	686	34.80	32.10	37.50	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	620	30.17	27.69	32.65	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	450	28.18	25.44	30.91	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	268	14.89	13.04	16.74	20
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	51,457	291.77	289.13	294.42	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	20,181	125.43	123.59	127.26	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,870	88.17	86.80	89.53	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,983	83.79	82.19	85.40	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,390	78.07	76.69	79.46	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,167	55.78	54.58	56.98	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,567	40.96	40.00	41.92	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	4,993	34.87	33.85	35.89	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,670	29.90	29.09	30.71	9
England and Wales	Male	Aortic aneurysm and dissection	5,248	29.68	28.84	30.51	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,842	16.69	16.04	17.33	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,002	139.88	135.51	144.25	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,985	102.47	98.77	106.18	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	2,375	80.21	76.96	83.45	3
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,295	46.37	43.82	48.92	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,202	44.66	42.11	47.21	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,235	43.78	41.30	46.25	6
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,083	36.69	34.49	38.89	7
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,080	36.36	34.18	38.54	8
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	734	26.35	24.42	28.28	9
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	748	25.51	23.67	27.35	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	149	5.26	4.41	6.12	29
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	41,144	150.65	149.18	152.12	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	32,776	117.75	116.46	119.03	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	18,758	66.91	65.95	67.87	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	11,450	45.38	44.54	46.22	4
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	11,977	45.19	44.37	46.01	5
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	12,575	44.37	43.59	45.15	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,965	42.60	41.79	43.40	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,842	31.26	30.61	31.92	8
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	7,366	26.24	25.64	26.85	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,596	25.13	24.51	25.74	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,462	5.45	5.17	5.73	30

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents
3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/hsq/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pdf
4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.
5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 5: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2005^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,864	254.05	246.63	261.48	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,857	104.25	99.28	109.21	2
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,467	89.96	85.14	94.79	3
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,720	85.30	81.17	89.43	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,542	83.41	79.11	87.72	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	953	54.96	51.35	58.57	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	676	41.01	37.76	44.26	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	661	33.77	31.10	36.44	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	639	30.83	28.33	33.33	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	499	30.35	27.56	33.13	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	295	16.11	14.21	18.01	17
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	49,213	274.34	271.81	276.88	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	19,267	117.43	115.68	119.17	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,791	86.79	85.45	88.14	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	12,175	82.88	81.31	84.44	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,593	77.43	76.07	78.78	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,017	53.82	52.66	54.99	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,574	40.41	39.47	41.35	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	5,076	34.34	33.34	35.34	8
England and Wales	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	4,529	30.06	29.13	30.99	9
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,615	29.31	28.52	30.11	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,765	15.78	15.16	16.39	18
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,788	131.90	127.66	136.13	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,900	98.56	94.95	102.18	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	2,209	74.23	71.11	77.34	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,295	48.00	45.36	50.64	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,303	46.84	44.27	49.40	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,182	41.66	39.25	44.07	6
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,036	35.06	32.91	37.21	7
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,009	33.50	31.42	35.57	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	781	26.55	24.67	28.42	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	656	23.52	21.70	25.34	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	121	4.28	3.51	5.06	35
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	38,981	140.83	139.42	142.24	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	31,362	111.17	109.94	112.41	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	19,252	67.55	66.59	68.51	3
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,605	47.21	46.37	48.04	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	11,900	46.82	45.97	47.67	5
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	12,788	44.30	43.52	45.07	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,994	42.27	41.47	43.06	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,638	30.03	29.40	30.66	8
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	7,209	25.33	24.74	25.92	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,541	24.72	24.12	25.33	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,425	5.29	5.01	5.57	30

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents
3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28-winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc
4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.
5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 6: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2006^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,481	231.98	224.95	239.02	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,828	101.42	96.59	106.25	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,791	88.54	84.35	92.74	3
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,283	77.66	73.22	82.11	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,393	74.36	70.33	78.38	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	850	48.22	44.88	51.57	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	635	37.23	34.19	40.26	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	710	35.74	33.02	38.45	8
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	480	29.63	26.89	32.37	9
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	608	28.68	26.31	31.06	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	286	15.66	13.78	17.54	16
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	46,325	253.25	250.84	255.65	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	18,741	112.24	110.55	113.93	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,974	86.35	85.02	87.68	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,486	76.17	74.69	77.66	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,003	72.66	71.36	73.95	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,057	52.83	51.69	53.97	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,472	39.04	38.12	39.95	7
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	5,281	34.65	33.67	35.64	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,779	29.33	28.55	30.11	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	4,152	26.40	25.55	27.25	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,845	16.00	15.39	16.61	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,347	116.53	112.55	120.52	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,558	87.38	83.97	90.80	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,950	65.47	62.55	68.39	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,200	44.69	42.14	47.24	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,221	43.92	41.43	46.41	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,155	40.30	37.95	42.66	6
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,004	33.24	31.18	35.31	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	961	32.33	30.28	34.39	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	792	26.90	25.01	28.79	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	673	23.96	22.13	25.79	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	133	4.78	3.96	5.60	29
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	36,294	129.67	128.32	131.02	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	29,648	103.75	102.56	104.94	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	17,205	59.68	58.78	60.57	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	12,358	48.23	47.37	49.08	4
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,283	45.45	44.64	46.26	5
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	12,909	44.13	43.36	44.90	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,942	41.68	40.90	42.47	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,223	28.26	27.65	28.88	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,550	24.47	23.87	25.06	9
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	6,563	22.71	22.16	23.26	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,459	5.37	5.09	5.65	31

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents
3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28-winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales-how-should-we-group-causes.pdf
4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.
5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 7: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2007^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,463	231.32	224.27	238.36	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,666	90.71	86.17	95.25	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,708	83.60	79.54	87.65	3
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,244	74.83	70.47	79.19	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,372	72.67	68.71	76.64	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	858	47.10	43.87	50.34	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	604	35.56	32.59	38.54	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	685	33.54	30.96	36.12	8
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	543	31.92	29.11	34.73	9
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	642	30.44	27.99	32.88	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	273	14.95	13.12	16.78	16
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	44,928	240.93	238.60	243.26	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	17,864	104.38	102.77	106.00	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,961	84.77	83.46	86.08	3
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,253	72.87	71.44	74.31	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,080	71.82	70.54	73.10	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,230	52.72	51.60	53.85	6
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	6,063	38.98	37.94	40.02	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,417	37.72	36.84	38.61	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,872	29.48	28.70	30.26	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	4,474	28.04	27.17	28.91	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,923	15.93	15.33	16.53	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,310	115.30	111.33	119.26	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,390	81.41	78.11	84.71	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,799	60.32	57.52	63.13	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,340	49.72	47.02	52.41	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,185	42.52	40.07	44.96	5
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,119	37.17	34.98	39.36	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,073	37.11	34.84	39.37	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	987	33.09	31.01	35.17	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	729	24.81	22.99	26.62	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	630	22.35	20.58	24.11	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	136	4.77	3.96	5.58	31
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	34,982	123.25	121.95	124.56	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	28,733	99.34	98.18	100.50	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	16,930	58.14	57.26	59.02	3
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	14,582	49.30	48.49	50.10	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	12,699	48.87	48.01	49.73	5
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,588	46.17	45.35	46.99	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,640	40.20	39.43	40.97	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,265	28.24	27.63	28.85	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,613	24.45	23.86	25.05	9
England and Wales	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	6,606	22.63	22.08	23.18	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,437	5.19	4.92	5.46	32

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

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Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 8: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2008^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,298	217.42	210.65	224.20	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,670	92.42	87.76	97.07	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,720	83.89	79.82	87.96	3
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,330	80.24	75.67	84.80	4
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,424	75.13	71.09	79.16	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	861	46.98	43.74	50.22	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	690	41.50	38.22	44.79	7
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	571	36.03	32.94	39.12	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	700	34.49	31.85	37.14	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	504	29.59	26.87	32.31	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	283	15.05	13.23	16.86	16
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	43,462	229.38	227.12	231.65	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	17,805	102.77	101.17	104.37	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	17,233	84.87	83.57	86.17	3
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,777	74.04	72.75	75.33	4
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,547	73.71	72.27	75.16	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,157	51.25	50.15	52.36	6
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	6,687	42.33	41.25	43.41	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,696	38.79	37.89	39.68	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,906	29.26	28.49	30.03	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	4,581	28.44	27.56	29.32	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,935	15.98	15.37	16.58	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,273	114.42	110.46	118.38	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,379	80.86	77.58	84.15	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,920	65.06	62.13	68.00	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,269	46.57	43.98	49.17	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,237	44.21	41.72	46.70	5
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,282	43.16	40.78	45.54	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,141	39.22	36.90	41.54	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,018	34.36	32.24	36.49	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	811	27.89	25.95	29.82	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	673	23.89	22.06	25.72	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	140	4.88	4.07	5.70	31
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	33,523	117.49	116.22	118.77	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	28,641	98.15	97.00	99.30	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	17,421	59.91	59.01	60.81	3
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	16,154	54.45	53.60	55.29	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,093	49.91	49.04	50.77	5
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,125	47.74	46.91	48.57	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,717	39.98	39.21	40.74	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,399	29.25	28.62	29.88	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,579	24.08	23.49	24.67	9
England and Wales	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	6,921	23.89	23.32	24.46	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,521	5.37	5.09	5.64	31

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link:

www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28-winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales-how-should-we-group-causes-pr

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

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Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 9: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2009^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	4,045	203.13	196.64	209.63	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,612	84.19	79.91	88.46	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,692	80.54	76.63	84.46	3
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,353	70.61	66.74	74.49	4
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,187	69.19	65.04	73.34	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	886	47.38	44.17	50.59	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	654	37.02	34.02	40.01	7
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	593	36.05	33.04	39.07	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	746	35.97	33.30	38.64	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	522	29.84	27.16	32.52	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	297	15.50	13.68	17.32	16
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	41,445	213.34	211.19	215.48	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	16,888	94.37	92.87	95.87	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	17,053	82.16	80.90	83.43	3
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,165	69.53	68.30	70.77	4
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,193	68.15	66.80	69.49	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,402	50.77	49.70	51.84	6
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	6,709	40.95	39.91	41.98	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,559	37.11	36.24	37.97	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,922	28.66	27.91	29.42	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	4,673	28.13	27.27	28.98	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	3,021	15.89	15.30	16.48	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,975	102.48	98.76	106.20	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,243	75.64	72.48	78.81	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,656	55.28	52.60	57.97	3
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,273	46.81	44.21	49.41	4
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,249	41.88	39.54	44.22	5
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,115	39.21	36.88	41.53	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,127	38.56	36.27	40.84	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,000	33.76	31.65	35.86	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	729	24.43	22.64	26.22	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	640	22.30	20.55	24.06	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	126	4.27	3.52	5.03	32
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	30,725	106.02	104.82	107.22	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	26,707	90.36	89.26	91.45	2
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	15,775	53.37	52.53	54.21	3
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	15,909	52.88	52.05	53.71	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	12,965	48.84	47.99	49.69	5
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,254	43.94	43.15	44.72	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,374	38.30	37.56	39.05	7
England and Wales	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	6,987	23.65	23.09	24.21	8
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	6,775	23.03	22.48	23.58	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,375	23.02	22.45	23.59	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,454	5.17	4.90	5.44	31

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no--28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 10: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2010^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,896	191.30	185.07	197.53	1
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,593	83.38	79.13	87.64	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,577	73.54	69.83	77.25	3
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,262	64.64	60.98	68.31	4
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,113	63.89	59.96	67.81	5
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	927	48.97	45.74	52.19	6
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	721	39.66	36.61	42.70	7
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	628	36.75	33.78	39.71	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	679	32.13	29.63	34.62	9
Greater London	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	542	30.69	28.00	33.38	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	243	12.93	11.25	14.62	19
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	40,721	205.44	203.37	207.52	1
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	16,909	92.16	90.71	93.61	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,807	79.18	77.95	80.40	3
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,137	67.34	66.15	68.53	4
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	10,620	62.67	61.41	63.92	5
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,638	51.13	50.07	52.19	6
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	7,347	43.16	42.12	44.19	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,700	36.96	36.11	37.81	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,826	27.67	26.94	28.40	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	4,664	26.92	26.11	27.73	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	2,963	15.47	14.90	16.05	18
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,733	93.28	89.74	96.81	1
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	2,164	72.48	69.39	75.57	2
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,580	52.17	49.58	54.77	3
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,436	47.22	44.76	49.68	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,271	45.72	43.18	48.26	5
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,210	42.39	39.97	44.80	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,101	37.09	34.86	39.32	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	1,028	33.73	31.65	35.81	8
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	795	26.32	24.48	28.17	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	630	21.42	19.72	23.12	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	123	4.29	3.52	5.06	34
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	29,475	99.92	98.77	101.08	1
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	26,454	87.69	86.62	88.75	2
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	17,759	57.48	56.63	58.34	3
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	14,903	49.09	48.30	49.89	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,170	48.97	48.13	49.82	5
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	12,848	45.46	44.66	46.25	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,290	37.49	36.76	38.22	7
England and Wales	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	7,365	24.30	23.74	24.86	8
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	7,334	23.84	23.29	24.39	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,402	22.78	22.22	23.35	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,409	4.90	4.64	5.15	33

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015

2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no--28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 11: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2011^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,512	169.77	163.94	175.61	1
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,704	79.03	75.19	82.87	2
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,381	71.15	67.23	75.07	3
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,368	68.76	65.01	72.52	4
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,088	64.21	60.26	68.16	5
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,115	62.58	58.72	66.44	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	904	47.94	44.72	51.17	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	655	30.66	28.23	33.09	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	646	29.08	26.75	31.41	9
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	495	26.70	24.21	29.18	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	286	14.70	12.93	16.46	15
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	37,723	185.58	183.65	187.51	1
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,881	78.35	77.14	79.55	2
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	14,335	75.57	74.29	76.86	3
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	11,995	68.78	67.50	70.06	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,539	68.02	66.84	69.20	5
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,072	63.10	61.88	64.33	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,671	50.08	49.05	51.11	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,578	36.00	35.16	36.83	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	6,066	28.51	27.77	29.24	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	3,716	20.84	20.14	21.54	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	3,040	15.19	14.63	15.74	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,479	83.29	79.98	86.60	1
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	2,150	69.10	66.16	72.04	2
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,810	59.92	57.13	62.70	3
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,526	49.61	47.10	52.12	4
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,293	46.03	43.49	48.56	5
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,223	42.23	39.84	44.63	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,097	36.81	34.59	39.03	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	826	26.84	24.99	28.68	8
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	628	21.72	20.00	23.44	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	546	18.81	17.20	20.41	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	137	4.67	3.88	5.46	30
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	26,712	89.22	88.14	90.30	1
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	25,767	81.00	80.00	81.99	2
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	21,642	70.74	69.79	71.69	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,267	48.75	47.91	49.58	4
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	15,049	48.14	47.36	48.91	5
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	13,209	45.98	45.19	46.77	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,328	37.02	36.30	37.74	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	7,569	23.44	22.91	23.97	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,428	22.55	21.99	23.11	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	4,993	17.83	17.33	18.33	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,465	5.01	4.75	5.27	33

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link:

www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28-winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales-how-should-we-group-causes-pr

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 12: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2012^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,612	170.35	164.61	176.10	1
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,703	77.07	73.33	80.81	2
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,478	72.10	68.33	75.87	3
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,277	71.37	67.35	75.39	4
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,225	67.04	63.15	70.94	5
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,345	66.45	62.76	70.13	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	871	44.02	41.02	47.02	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	737	33.20	30.73	35.68	8
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	497	26.99	24.52	29.46	9
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	604	26.72	24.52	28.93	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	288	13.99	12.33	15.64	16
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	37,423	179.93	178.06	181.80	1
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	13,984	77.08	75.76	78.40	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,698	75.56	74.40	76.72	3
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	14,116	72.14	70.92	73.37	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,378	70.17	68.99	71.35	5
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,063	61.40	60.21	62.58	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,698	48.90	47.90	49.90	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,841	36.36	35.53	37.18	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	6,301	28.90	28.18	29.63	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	3,833	20.75	20.07	21.43	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	3,137	15.37	14.82	15.92	17
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,427	80.77	77.53	84.02	1
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	2,462	77.36	74.29	80.43	2
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,784	58.26	55.53	60.99	3
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,575	49.75	47.28	52.23	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,402	47.70	45.18	50.23	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,315	46.14	43.62	48.66	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,066	34.84	32.71	36.97	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	938	29.40	27.51	31.30	8
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	627	20.94	19.28	22.60	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	572	19.20	17.61	20.80	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	142	4.80	4.01	5.60	30
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	29,873	91.71	90.66	92.76	1
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	26,741	87.44	86.38	88.50	2
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	21,730	69.57	68.64	70.50	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,575	49.06	48.23	49.89	4
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,155	48.39	47.59	49.20	5
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	15,075	46.94	46.19	47.70	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,311	36.40	35.69	37.11	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	7,923	23.67	23.15	24.20	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,600	22.83	22.28	23.39	9
England and Wales	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	5,570	17.68	17.21	18.15	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,509	5.15	4.89	5.42	33

Footnotes

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Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 13: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2013^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank	
				Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval		
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,659	167.30	161.71	172.89	1
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,664	73.50	69.89	77.10	2
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,324	71.92	67.96	75.89	3
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,438	68.80	65.16	72.44	4
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,348	65.06	61.47	68.66	5
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,189	62.47	58.80	66.15	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	874	43.25	40.32	46.19	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	722	32.51	30.07	34.96	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	636	27.75	25.53	29.97	9
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	505	26.63	24.22	29.04	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	247	11.80	10.29	13.31	19
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	37,797	177.13	175.30	178.96	1
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	15,262	81.79	80.45	83.12	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,818	74.61	73.47	75.75	3
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	15,021	71.70	70.52	72.87	4
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	14,058	69.62	68.43	70.80	5
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,426	61.41	60.25	62.57	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	9,726	47.90	46.92	48.88	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,669	34.68	33.89	35.47	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	6,311	28.34	27.62	29.05	9
England and Wales	Male	Diseases of the urinary system	3,854	20.25	19.59	20.91	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	3,039	14.63	14.10	15.16	19
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	2,632	81.70	78.56	84.84	1
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,387	78.18	75.01	81.34	2
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,737	55.40	52.77	58.03	3
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,345	45.26	42.82	47.71	4
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,436	44.77	42.44	47.10	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,293	44.60	42.14	47.06	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,060	34.11	32.02	36.19	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	857	26.34	24.57	28.12	8
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	619	20.68	19.03	22.33	9
Greater London	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	552	17.71	16.22	19.20	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	146	4.72	3.95	5.49	31
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	31,850	96.79	95.72	97.86	1
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	26,075	84.38	83.35	85.42	2
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	20,706	65.56	64.66	66.46	3
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,927	50.51	49.69	51.33	4
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,619	48.51	47.69	49.33	5
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	15,361	47.34	46.59	48.10	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,144	35.33	34.63	36.02	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,167	24.08	23.56	24.61	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,569	22.41	21.86	22.96	9
England and Wales	Female	Diseases of the urinary system	5,457	17.15	16.70	17.61	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,497	4.99	4.73	5.24	33

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
2. Data for England and Wales includes the deaths of non-residents

3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no--28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

5. Confidence intervals are a measure of the statistical precision of an estimate and show the range of uncertainty around the estimated figure. Calculations based on small numbers of events are often subject to random fluctuations. As a general rule, if the confidence interval around one figure overlaps with the interval around another, we cannot say with certainty that there is more than a chance difference between the two figures.

Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 14: Top 10 leading causes of death ranked by age-standardised rates, individual London Boroughs, London, England and Wales, deaths registered in 2014^{1,2,3,4,5}

Area name	Sex	Cause of death	Number of deaths	Rate	Rates per 100,000 people		Rank
					Lower 95% confidence interval	Upper 95% confidence interval	
Greater London	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	3,411	149.86	144.69	155.02	1
Greater London	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	1,432	74.59	70.65	78.52	2
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,649	70.03	66.58	73.48	3
Greater London	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,411	65.56	62.07	69.05	4
Greater London	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,392	64.51	61.02	67.99	5
Greater London	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	1,117	55.32	51.98	58.66	6
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	909	43.02	40.18	45.87	7
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	726	31.09	28.77	33.42	8
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	669	28.53	26.29	30.76	9
Greater London	Male	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	485	24.65	22.4	26.91	10
Greater London	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	295	13.74	12.14	15.34	15
England and Wales	Male	Ischaemic heart diseases	36,319	164.69	162.96	166.42	1
England and Wales	Male	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	17,177	89.03	87.67	90.4	2
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	16,959	73.3	72.18	74.41	3
England and Wales	Male	Cerebrovascular diseases	14,194	68.17	67.02	69.32	4
England and Wales	Male	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,565	67.3	66.18	68.41	5
England and Wales	Male	Influenza and pneumonia	11,242	57.45	56.36	58.54	6
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	10,153	48.32	47.36	49.28	7
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	7,718	34.24	33.46	35.02	8
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	6,454	28.33	27.63	29.04	9
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	4,551	19.37	18.8	19.94	10
England and Wales	Male	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	3,244	15.13	14.6	15.66	18
Greater London	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	2,898	87.65	84.44	90.86	1
Greater London	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	2,296	73.53	70.49	76.57	2
Greater London	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	1,692	53.07	50.51	55.62	3
Greater London	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	1,511	45.95	43.61	48.28	4
Greater London	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	1,379	45.56	43.13	47.99	5
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	1,347	45.4	42.95	47.86	6
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	1,076	34.05	31.98	36.12	7
Greater London	Female	Heart failure and complications and ill-defined heart disease	758	22.85	21.22	24.49	8
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	631	20.29	18.69	21.9	9
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	533	17.34	15.84	18.84	10
Greater London	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	137	4.47	3.71	5.23	32
England and Wales	Female	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	34,321	101.98	100.9	103.07	1
England and Wales	Female	Ischaemic heart diseases	24,190	76.82	75.84	77.8	2
England and Wales	Female	Cerebrovascular diseases	19,963	62.01	61.14	62.88	3
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	13,909	48.72	47.91	49.54	4
England and Wales	Female	Chronic lower respiratory diseases	14,467	48.22	47.42	49.01	5
England and Wales	Female	Influenza and pneumonia	14,212	43.06	42.35	43.78	6
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of breast	10,097	34.55	33.87	35.23	7
England and Wales	Female	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8,053	23.05	22.55	23.56	8
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of colon, sigmoid, rectum and anus	6,569	21.96	21.42	22.5	9
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue	5,025	17.04	16.56	17.51	10
England and Wales	Female	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	1,532	5.03	4.78	5.29	33

Footnotes

1. Figures based on boundaries as of August 2015
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3. Leading causes of death were defined using the list in Annex A of an ONS article titled 'Leading causes of death in England and Wales - how should we group causes?' available at the following link: www.ons.gov.uk/ons/re/hsg/health-statistics-quarterly/no-28--winter-2005/leading-causes-of-death-in-england-and-wales--how-should-we-group-causes-.pc

4. Age-standardised rates per 100,000 population, standardised to the European Standard Population. Age-standardised rates are used to allow comparison between populations which may contain different proportions of people of different ages.

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Source: Office for National Statistics